

# Abstracts

## Quasi-Static Characteristics of Microstrip on an Anisotropic Sapphire Substrate

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*R.P. Owens, J.E. Aitken and T.C. Edwards. "Quasi-Static Characteristics of Microstrip on an Anisotropic Sapphire Substrate." 1976 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 24.8 (Aug. 1976 [T-MTT]): 499-505.*

The well-defined and repeatable electrical properties of single-crystal sapphire make it an attractive substrate material for microstrip, but its dielectric anisotropy constitutes an important design complication. This paper describes investigations into the quasi-static characteristics of single microstrip lines on sapphire substrates cut with a specified orientation. To account for anisotropy, a new permittivity parameter  $\epsilon_{\text{sub req}}$  is introduced, which is a function of the linewidth to substrate-height ratio  $W/h$ . The variation of  $\epsilon_{\text{sub req}}$  with  $W/h$  is derived by finite-difference methods. Universal curves for microstrip on correctly orientated sapphire are presented, showing 1)  $\epsilon_{\text{sub req}}$ , 2) the low-frequency limit of effective microstrip permittivity  $\epsilon_{\text{sub e0}}$ , and 3) the characteristic impedance of the line  $Z_0$ , all as functions of  $W/h$ .

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